"YAEL"
TO ALL PARTS OF ISRAEL
Passenger and Parcel Service
BEERSHEBA — NAZARETH — ACRE
TEL AVIV: Tel. 2439 JERUSALEM: Tel. 4610
HAIFA: Tel. 2627

THE JERUSALEM POST

TUESDAY, December 12, 1950

PRICE : 90 PRUTA
VOL. XXVI. No. 7429

SCHARF
for years well-known for finest
FURS
and now also for smart
DRESSES
The Pillars, Jaffa Rd. Jerusalem

Column One
By David Courtney

WHEN Mr. Chamberlain and M. Daladier came back from Munich, the world part relieved, part stunned and part jeered: that had been appeasement. That had offered (doubtfully) peace at the cost of a whole small nation. Mr. Attlee's return to London offers no parallel: between friends, one supposes, there can be no appeasement, merely unity. But the point is not that; it is in the evidence, reasonably clear, that Britain, France and the United States are indeed ready to negotiate with both China and (behind Russia: here, too, is no parallel with Munich, and it will be the purpose of statesmen and public to clear their minds of the appeasement cant, which is still the stock-in-trade of some politicians and newspaper editors and which is being used now with the object of preventing dangerous Western concessions, even as it nearly led to making unjustifiable ones from the start.

MUNICH traded a whole people for peace; and got war. Today, there is no question of throwing any particular nation to any particular wolf. Korea will not be surrendered to anybody but the Koreans. There is, of course, the argument that negotiation implies a concession and implies further concessions, and therefore is an invitation to fresh imperialism; the argument, in other words, that where Munich appeased at the cost of one nation, conciliation today would appease at the cost of the whole world's freedom, which would continue to be in jeopardy as long as Russia were in a position to express its fears by proxy: in still other words, the argument that anything short of war is appeasement.

To this argument, Mao Tse-Tung's reported willingness to stop his armies at the 38th Parallel and then start talking is not good enough. It is obviously true that if U.N. intervention in Korea and General MacArthur's advance beyond the 38th Parallel were wholly justified on both moral and legal grounds, Chinese invasion of North Korea is hardly less than aggression, whatever its real motives. By the same token, Chinese aggression should be resisted at least as firmly as was the North Korean aggression against the South Koreans. But this presumably, and no doubt rightly, is where we are asked to be, for moral the "realists."

IT would be lavish, of course, to be over-optimistic. Russia at the U.N. and even the Warsaw Peace Congress give hints a-plenty to justify the supposition that Moscow wanted talks and would like them to lead to a détente; but, General MacArthur was then striding to victory and the Atlantic Pact looked as if it might shortly be welded into an effective instrument. Today, General MacArthur is downcast and the Atlantic Treaty members are still very much at sixes and sevens among themselves. It cannot be denied that Russia, at this stage, like China, would negotiate from immediate strength, with the U.S., Britain and France negotiating from potentially much greater strength, but in no position to wage immediate war and hope for speedy victory.

AT the same time, the West's policy of "containment," which it can keep up with its present resources, is probably costing some anxiety in Moscow, and there is evidence to suggest that the Soviet would like an opportunity to consolidate its position in those spheres of influence where its authority is still strong. There is also evidence which suggests that it fears a rearmed Germany, with a revived army and an irredentist rallying-cry in the new Polish frontiers, as much as France does. Finally, it wants time to bring about an economic integration with China, and would be firmly opposed to any Chinese military adventures which might bring the U.S. and its allies in the mainland. Within the range of Soviet aims and fears there is room for agreement without appeasement; for there is within the range of Western aims and fears, and as there is within the range of human hopes the world over.

pg five, Column 81

Ma'abarot Get Supply Priority

By S. Shapiro

The Cabinet will give priority to the needs of the ma'abarot, the Minister of Labour, Mrs. Golda Myerson, told the Knesset yesterday in a statement on conditions in the transition work camps.

"We may have to curtail supplies to other sectors of the population in order to provide the necessary equipment for the ma'abarot," she declared. The cost of the minimum personal equipment required by each inhabitant of a ma'abara is IL.15, but a greater difficulty than expense is the scarcity of the items needed.

Mrs. Myerson made a strong plea to the public to give winter shelter to 6,000 children between the ages of six and 16 living in the ma'abarot. She urged teachers, doctors and nurses to volunteer for work in the ma'abarot in their spare time. At present ma'abarot were visited by a doctor only once or twice a week.

"Appalling as the conditions might be, there is one positive good in ma'abarot themselves: they have transferred many thousands of able-bodied men from enforced idleness in camps into a productive community," the Labour Minister said. There were 90,000 inhabitants in immigrant camps on December 1, 1949 to whom were added 188,000 immigrants during the year. By December 1, 1950, the number had dropped to 37,000, which meant that 221,000 had been absorbed into a more or less normal economic pattern, Mrs. Myerson said.

Agency's Efforts

The Minister made no attempt to conceal the present bad conditions or to explain them away. The staff of the Jewish Agency had done "magnificent work," she said. There are 110 ma'abarot housing 17,865 families; 53 of them are located at sites which their present inhabitants are to develop into permanent farming communities.

Work is assured mainly by afforestation schemes of the Jewish National Fund or public works. Some 880 families live in aluminium huts, 3,400 in canvas huts, and 7,185 in tents. The number of tents will be reduced by 2,000 within a month, and tents will be left only in localities where the climate is mild.

The housing was generally much better in ma'abarot than in immigrant camps, Mrs. Myerson said, and permanent houses were being built in all except 15 ma'abarot. Medical services, however, were bad, and equipment was generally lacking. Arrangements were now being made by the Ministry of Communications to connect every Ma'abara by phone with the

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 5)

Adjourned

Sixteen Knesset members were waiting their turn to speak when the debate on ma'abarot was recessed last night. It will be resumed next week.

Finance Committee Sets Travel Tax

Finance Minister Eliezer Kaplan's suggested scale of rates on foreign travel was approved by the Knesset Finance Committee yesterday. The tax was set at 20 per cent of aeroplane or first-class steamship fares, 20 per cent of second class or tourist fares and ten per cent of third-class steamship tickets.

Sick persons going abroad for treatment or convalescence, and individuals able to prove inability to pay the tax will be exempt from the levy. Also exempt will be Israel residents who can prove their tickets were purchased with foreign currency not obtained through the Finance Ministry, or bought for them by residents of foreign countries.

The Committee approved an addition of IL.25,000 to the Ministry of Communications' budget for improvements in parcel post delivery to speed the handling of packages.

A special sub-committee on judges' salaries was appointed.

MAC Meets to Map Elath Road Survey

Military members of the Israel-Jordan Mixed Armistice Commission and government surveyors from both sides are scheduled to hold their second meeting today at Mandelbaum Gate. They will decide methods of work and procedure for the joint investigation team that will be sent to the Negev road to determine where the demarcation line runs and to investigate the murder of an Israel Army officer last week.

The discussions began yesterday and each side was represented by five members. U.N. officers were also present.

The investigation team may leave tomorrow if all the points under discussion are settled today.

Barzilay to Return Soon from Warsaw

HAKIRYA, Monday. — Foreign Minister Moshe Sharett has accepted the resignation of the Israel Minister in Warsaw, Mr. I. Barzilay, who had asked to be relieved of his duties, it was announced here tonight. Mr. Barzilay is expected to return to Israel shortly.

The Counsellor of the Legation, Mr. A. Ukhmani, had also asked to be relieved of his post. It is therefore believed that the First Secretary, Mr. B. Liv, will be appointed Charge d'Affaires when Mr. Barzilay leaves.

After Midnight

The State Department yesterday welcomed the announcement that the Austrian treaty deputies would meet in London on Friday.

Career Diplomat May Replace McDonald

POST Correspondent

WASHINGTON, Monday. — Mr. Monnett B. Davis, Ambassador to Panama since 1948, will replace Mr. James G. McDonald as Ambassador to Israel, according to unconfirmed reports current here.

Mr. Davis, a 51-year-old career diplomat, has served on every continent, never in the Middle East. Panama was his first Ambassadorial post. Regarded as one of the most efficient and talented of American diplomats, he was sent to Panama during differences two years ago over the Panama Canal.

His nomination to Israel at the present time is regarded as being of more than incidental importance, in view of Mr. Davis' successful negotiations in Panama. His appointment is thus taken as a sign of American desire to settle the question of the Suez blockade as quickly as possible.

TEL AVIV, Monday. — Mr. McDonald, is to leave by K.L.M. plane on Wednesday.

Mr. McDonald has been the doyen of the Diplomatic Corps in Israel. He came here as President Truman's special representative in July, 1948, and became Ambassador the following spring when the U.S. extended *de jure* recognition to Israel.

Mr. McDonald

France Joins U.K. In Suez Protest

CAIRO, Monday (Reuter). — France today joined Britain in protesting to Egypt against interference with navigation through the Suez Canal.

French Ambassador Couve de Murville handed Acting Egyptian Foreign Minister Ibrahim Farraj Bey a protest against the inspection and blacklisting of certain ships—particularly oil tankers — passing through the canal.

The French protest stated that the Egyptian action was not permitted under the Suez Canal convention and was contrary to established maritime practice.

INDIA DELAYS SENDING ENVOY

NEW DELHI, Monday (Reuter). — The Prime Minister, Shri Nehru, was asked in the Indian parliament today when the government proposed to exchange diplomatic representatives with Israel.

Shri Nehru replied: "There is no specific intention of doing so at present."

He added: "The government is anxious to avoid additional commitments abroad at present."

Citrus Growers To Halt Picking In Groves Today

TEL AVIV, Monday. — Citrus growers throughout the country are due to stop all work in the groves as from tomorrow.

They claim that picking and packing for abroad or for local consumption and industry is uneconomical, and are demanding a Government premium. The cabinet is due to discuss the position in the citrus industry only on December 20.

Explaining the stoppage, Mr. Zvi Isaacson, Chairman of the Farmers' Federation, and Mr. Haim Arisav, the Federation's Secretary, told the press today that British buyers were this year purchasing fruit only on consignment, and the final prices per case would thus only be known when the fruit is sold.

The price of 32 shillings per case had been offered in London, but Mr. Isaacson pointed out that shipping costs 12/6d. per case, leaving the grower 19/6d. Against this, picking and packing, and transport to local ports costs 21/- per case, leaving the grove owners with a net loss.

Bumper Spanish Crop

Labour costs have risen by about 100 pruta per case over last year, while buying prices in London are some 5/- lower than last year. The drop in price was caused by a bumper Spanish crop, which is being sold cheaply, and a very large apple crop throughout Europe.

The growers have asked the Government to help the industry by allocating foreign currency to citrus growers in an amount equal to the difference in cost and sales price, to enable them to purchase new equipment for the groves, or to allow a premium per case amounting to the difference between prices this year and last.

Until a favourable Government reply has been received, private grove owners said they have decided to stop all work. The unemployment as a result of the stoppage is to be discussed by the representatives of Agricultural Centre and the Ministry of Labour.

Australia Supports Holy Places Control

LAKE SUCCESS, Monday — (Reuter). Australia today announced her willingness to support the Swedish plan for limited United Nations supervision of Jerusalem's holy places, provided both Jordan and Israel agreed to carry out the plan.

Mr. D. O. Hay told the Assembly's political committee that Australia still believed the Holy City was "of international concern and should not to be subjected to the sovereignty of any single nation, let alone divided between two nations."

But the rejection by both parties concerned of internationalization forced a more practical, limited approach, he said.

Australia cannot share the confident belief of the representatives of Jordan that there is complete freedom of access to the holy places," said Mr. Hay.

Freedom of access meant not only "freedom to enter holy places under the control of any one country," but freedom to pass from one to another, no matter which country controls the territory in which they happen to be, he said.

"Freedom of access in this sense does not exist." Australia realized that Jordan was in a more difficult position than Israel, because the majority of holy places were located in her territory.

Ben Gurion May Arrive Today

TEL AVIV, Monday. — Lydda Airport personnel and newspapermen waited in vain for the return of Prime Minister Ben Gurion today. His arrival here was expected following reports from Britain that he had left Britain.

El Al officials told *The Post* that the Prime Minister had flown from Athens to London on the airline's regular service. No special aircraft had been sent to pick him up, and it was thought that he would return by a scheduled plane.

The next El Al plane from Europe is due in tomorrow morning from London, via Paris and Athens.

INDIA, EGYPT TALK

CAIRO, Monday (AP). — Dr. B. N. Keskar, deputy Foreign Minister of India, and Egypt's Prime Minister Nahas Pasha today for what Keskar called an "exchange of views."

Asian Group Asks Seven-Power Cease-Fire Parley for Korea

LAKE SUCCESS, Monday (UP). — The 13 Middle Eastern and Asian countries who have appealed to the Chinese Communist forces in Korea to halt at the 38th Parallel today circulated a call for a seven-power conference — including the U.S., Russia, and Communist China — to discuss a "peaceful settlement" in Korea.

The proposal was contained in a tentative resolution drafted for circulation among other U.N. delegations in order to ascertain their opinion. It will probably be submitted to the General Assembly's Political Committee by tomorrow.

In its present form, the measure calls for a cease-fire in Korea and recommends that the U.S., Russia, Communist China, Britain, France, Egypt and India meet to "make recommendations for a peaceful settlement of existing issues in accordance with the purposes and principles of the U.N."

The tentative resolution was presented at a meeting this morning of the 13 Middle Eastern and Asian countries.

They were meeting for the second time in the last few hours tonight.

It is reported, however, that the 13 nations have run into difficulties which may delay presentation of a positive plan.

According to a Reuter dispatch it has not yet been decided which of the following possible commission compositions to adopt:

1. A composition consisting of Britain, the U.S., Russia and France.

2. These four powers, plus India, and perhaps some other Asian and Middle-Eastern countries.

3. A strictly "neutral" commission, not including any interested parties or Big Powers.

The general view is that the first alternative is most likely to win maximum support, this dispatch said.

The sponsors of the plan feel it would increase the chances of agreement if the final draft of the [illegible] approved beforehand by the Peking government.

The resolution, it was understood, aims to find the widest possible area of agreement between all parties, leaving controversial issues, to be negotiated later.

Most delegations here are convinced that no fruitful negotiations could be started until fighting ceased and a "line" was temporarily stabilized.

There is doubt here whether Russia will support the proposed cease-fire resolution, as it contains no reference to the withdrawal of foreign troops from Korea.

But some observers believed that in view of the favourable military position of the Chinese and North Koreans, Russia might join in calling for a temporary cease-fire.

No Reply Yet

Sir Benegal Rau, India's U.N. delegate, told reporters he had not yet received any reply from General Wu Hsiu Chuan, chief Peking delegate, to the 13-nation appeal to halt at the 38th Parallel, and that General Wu had not told him Communist troops would halt there.

Asked what General Wu had said so far about the 13-nation resolution, Sir Benegal said: "Wu told me no reply had been received (from Peking) but that the U.N. would be able to judge for themselves from events in the field."

That, Sir Benegal said, was "the only indication" he had had from General Wu about Peking's attitude to the appeal and he thought it was favourable.

He confirmed that in suggesting a cease-fire line in Korea, his idea was that it should be a basis for peace negotiations, and that if such attempts did not succeed within a reasonable time, both parties would have freedom of action once again.

He declared that he had not sought any assurances from the U.S. or other leading delegations, but it was his personal opinion that the 13 nations' appeal for a halt at the 38th Parallel applied by implication to the united command.

It was reliably understood that the American State Department would not oppose a cease-fire resolution unless it went directly against the principles of the recent Truman-Attlee communiqué.

These principles were that America would not agree to immediate recognition of the Peking Government as the lawful Government of China and the seating of Chinese Communist representatives in the United Nations as a condition of Korean peace talks.

Allied Command Is Secure - MacArthur

TOKYO, Monday. — General MacArthur returned from a flying visit to the Korean fronts today and issued an immediate statement saying that "notwithstanding the enormous danger enhanced by the drastic change in the nature and capability of the enemy force, I consider that the command for the time being is relatively secure.

"All our units are intact and the losses inflicted on the enemy have been staggering, estimated by local commanders in the field to be as high as ten times our own."

He said enemy claims of U.N. losses in men and materials were "fantastically exaggerated." The northeastern breakout was accomplished by U.S. and British marines and units of the U.S. 7th Division. It was supported by carrier and land-based planes, despite continuous blizzards.

Chinese Go Slow

A Chinese regiment was reported today to have occupied Koto, the mountain village 16 kilometres south of the Chosin reservoir, where the final phase of the breakout began on Friday.

Authoritative military sources in London express surprise today at the Chinese failure to follow up their drive down the west coast south of Pyongyang.

This failure to pursue, they said, suggested the possibility that for the time being the Chinese may be planning to halt along the 38 Parallel. Alternatively, they may have been held up by the intensive U.N. bombing effort, by problems of supply, and by unexpected resistance on the ground.

Turkish Heroism

Highest admiration for the Turkish brigade in Korea is being expressed in British military circles. It is considered that their magnificent stand was a most important factor in slowing down a portion of the Communist advance.

Latest reports reaching here suggested that the heroism of the Turkish Brigade, about 5,000 strong, has cost them very heavy casualties, possibly amounting to one fifth their total strength.

At a cost of 4,000 to 7,000 casualties, the U.S. First Marine Division and army units originally totalling 25,000 men reached the safety of the U.S. 10th Corps lines in northeast Korea later today in a fighting retreat through masses of Chinese Communists.

The 96 km. march through cruel mountains in 25 degrees below zero weather from Yudan to the haven of the coastal plain was "one of the outstanding operations in military annals" said Major-General E.M. Almond, Tenth Corps Commander.

In the blood-stained wake of the march lay the bodies of more than 15,000 Chinese and the wreckage of the six Chinese Red Army divisions.

(A.P., Reuter)

Mikardo Protests Jordan Visa Refusal

LONDON, Monday (Reuter) —Mr. Ian Mikardo, Labour Member of Parliament, protested in the House of Commons today against Jordan's recent refusal to grant him an entry visa.

He urged the government to suspend payments to Jordan, but the Foreign Under-Secretary, Mr. Ernest Davies, refused.

Mr. Mikardo asked him if he thought it proper for a country "which could be bankrupt in three months without the money voted by this House" to exclude a British Member of Parliament, whoever he might be.

Mr. Davies said the government very much regretted that Members of Parliament were not free to travel anywhere they chose but if visas were refused to some, they might be comforted to think that their speeches in Parliament had been noted.

LEAGUE SESSION POSTPONED

CAIRO, Monday (Reuter). — The Arab League Political Committee has postponed its next meeting from December 20 to January 2 to await the return from the U.N. of its general secretary, Azzam Pasha.

The Committee, representing this, said it also hoped the Far Eastern situation would be clearer by then.

Chinese Count on UN Korea Withdrawal

By Michael Davidson
Cabled to The POST

TOKYO, Monday. — If the U.N. is waiting to see what the Chinese Communists are going to do, the Chinese are just as interested in U.N. intentions.

It is believed here — and reports from Seoul support this belief — that the Communists are counting on the complete withdrawal of U.N forces from Korea; that is why they appear to be hanging back from speedy pursuit.

Were the U.N. in fact to leave, it is presumed here that the Chinese would then stay north of the 38th Parallel and let the North Koreans "unify" the peninsula.

What is clear tonight — clear as well to the Chinese — is that the U.N. are getting out of North Korea. The evacuation is probably under way tonight from Hungham on the east coast from where the Marine Division fought its way out magnificently though the Chinese had been ordered to "annihilate" it, and reports from Seoul indicate that the 8th Army is also preparing to move south.

Though some battered American formations are coming to Japan for reorganization, these evacuations do not necessarily mean that General MacArthur's army is quitting Korea — even if there is a deal of talk here and in Seoul that this will indeed happen.

There is always the possibility that MacArthur will retain footholds at Pusan and elsewhere.

Some west coast troops will undoubtedly move south by sea and others by air. Many of the soldiers will probably have to trek down by road to Pusan. *(OFNS)*

Truman Seeking Emergency Powers

WASHINGTON, Monday, (UP) — President Truman today invited Congressional leaders of both parties to a meeting on Wednesday morning "to discuss matters concerning the proclamation of a national emergency and related matters."

While the main effect of declaring an "emergency" would be to shake the country out of "business as usual" attitude, it would also permit the President to reclaim some of his war-time powers, such as control of shipping and communications, which lapsed with the formal termination of hostilities with Germany and Japan.

The President has been subjected to much pressure from Congressional and military advisers to declare the state of emergency and put America into a "just short of war" mobilization.

France Wants Say In Korea Talks

PARIS, Monday (UP). — The French Premier, M. Rene Pleven, may fly to London again this week for conferences with Mr. Attlee, and then proceed to Washington to meet President Truman, informed sources said today.

Apart from wanting to learn from Mr. Attlee of his talks with Mr. Truman, M. Pleven intends to insist that France be represented in any talks with China on a general Far Eastern settlement because of her interests in Indo-China.

'Holy War' Threatens Singapore Over Fate of 'Jungle Girl'

SINGAPORE, Monday. — A mob of 5,000 natives clashed with troops and police in the worst anti-European riot in Singapore history today, demanding that 14-year-old Dutch "Jungle Girl" Bertha Hertogh be returned to her Moslem husband.

Police reported at least four persons were killed and 30 whites injured by Malayan, Indonesian, and Pakistani demonstrators.

It is learned that Mr. Larry Allen, AP correspondent here, is missing. Another foreign journalist was injured during the rioting.

A "Holy War" is facing the Singapore Administration which has been forced by kidnap threats to move the girl and her mother from a convent to a secret place of safety.

News of their removal was given by Mr. W.L. Blythe, Colonial Secretary, as the Moslem rioting, which had lasted all day, continued into an uneasy night of tension.

Four hundred British and British-officered Malay troops had been brought into action in a bid to stem the rioting.

The casualty roll continued to mount. Every five minutes more injured were brought to the hospitals. One Briton was found battered to death and near him were two Chinese dead—they are believed to have been Christians.

"Death to Christians"

The Moslem fanatics are said to have sworn death to all Christians. More than a hundred people were in hospital tonight, several in a critical condition.

The President of the Singapore Moslem League, Karia Ghani, had earlier declared that the case of Nadra (the Moslem name of Bertha) is a case of "Moslem versus Catholic before the tribunal of spiritual values."

He said in a statement that all Moslems regarded Nadra as their own sister or daughter.

The girl lodged a court hearing of appeal against a court decision giving her mother custody of the girl, who was reared in the jungle by her native nurse when her Dutch parents were captured by the Japanese.

The nurse, Che Aminah, asked that the girl be returned to her and to the 21-year-old Moslem school-teacher Bertha married in a Moslem ceremony. The marriage was ruled invalid by the court.

(UP, Reuter)

French Abandon Small Outpost

SAIGON, Monday (UP). — The French today announced the loss of another military outpost to Communist-led Vietminh rebels.

A French spokesman said a small post near Haiduong, about 50 kms. east of Hanoi, and its ten-man garrison of the pro-French Vietnamese had been lost under a heavy rebel assault.

The attack on Haiduong coincided with strong Communist attacks last night on three other posts in the same sector, but the rebels halted their other assaults and withdrew before dawn.

195 Casualties

The spokesman said the Vietminh forces had lost 99 men killed and 96 captured in clashes in the Tonking area during the past 48 hours.

The principal activity centered in Haiduong where French patrols killed 34 rebels in a single operation.

The spokesman said the French patrol exploring the enemy-infested hills northwest of Dinhlap met "serious resistance," but managed to disperse without loss.

He also reported following the week-end operations that French Navy amphibious forces broke up Communist concentrations near Phatdiem in the southeast corner of Tonking province near the China Sea.

S. Korean Assembly Without Quorum

SEOUL, Monday, (Reuter). — The South Korean legislative system faced complete breakdown last night as panic-stricken deputies fled southward and left the National Assembly without a quorum.

The Assembly has not been able to hold a formal meeting for four days because the necessary quorum of more than half the members — at least 104 — had not been present.

No Compromise On Parallel — Rhee

SEOUL, Monday (Reuter). — Syngman Rhee, President of South Korea, said today he had instructed the South Korean Ambassador in Washington to inform the U.N. that "any compromise on the 38th Parallel would not be acceptable to the Korean government."

Mr. Rhee said he had cabled this instruction to the Ambassador:

"The re-establishment of the 38th Parallel in any shape or form would be unthinkable after the heavy sacrifices of the Korean people made in men and material to check Communist aggression and to unite the country."

STRAND Special
VIRGINIA CIGARETTES

Social & Personal

The Shaina Benari Scholarship for distinguished work in medical studies was awarded to Mr. Marcel Eliakim, a senior at the Hadassah-Rutgers University Medical School, at a ceremony held at the School in Jerusalem on Sunday night. The award was established by Mr. M. Benari, of Bet Hakerem, in memory of his wife.

Mrs. Max Felix, one of the leaders of the General Zionists women's organization gave a cocktail party in Tel Aviv yesterday evening for Mr. Kenneth Spencer, the visiting American singer, who will give a benefit recital in Tel Aviv on Wednesday evening for the women's ma'abarot fund.

A farewell reception for Mr. Gene Currivan, "New York Times" correspondent, was given yesterday evening in the Kaete Dan Hotel in Tel Aviv by Egan-Aloof Moshe Pearlman, Director of the Foreign Press Division of the Public Information Office. Guests included the Director-General of the Foreign Ministry and other high Government officials and members of the Diplomatic Corps.

Egan-Aloof Na'aman Stavi has been appointed Military Governor of the Nazareth area.

Mr. Robert Capa, the photographer, left Israel yesterday after completing a short film and a series of pictures for "Life" magazine.

A general meeting of the Anglo-Israel Association will be held at 8.30 on Thursday evening in the Hall of the Evelina de Rothschild School, Rehov Ussishkin, Jerusalem.

Prof. N. Bentwich will address the International Law Association on "The Continental Shelf," at Terra Sancta, at 8.45 tonight.

A reception will be held by the Israel Association for the U.N. for Mr. J. Szapiro, Director of Information at U.N. Headquarters in Geneva, at 4.30 this afternoon at the Palatin Hotel in Jerusalem. Mr. Szapiro is to address the Hebrew University Student Organization at 8.30 this evening at Terra Sancta College, Room 29.

Offenbach's opera, "Tales of Hoffmann," will be presented by the Hebrew National Opera at the Habimah Hall in Tel Aviv at 8.30 tonight. M. Golinkin will conduct.

BIRTHS

JABAGI — To Adrienne, nee Calfa, wife of Mr. Elias S. Jabagi, on December 11, 1950 at the Elisha, Mt. Carmel, Haifa — a daughter, Rima.

JONAS — To Miriam (nee Lachs), wife of Mr. Herbert Jonas, on December 8, 1950, in Berne, Switzerland — a daughter, Edna.

Effect your Marine Insurances against all risks through Hamishmar Insurance Service. (Advt.)

Consular Corps May Cross for Christmas

Members of the Jerusalem Consular Corps will be permitted to go to Bethlehem on the old Bethlehem road on the afternoon of December 24 on condition they return via the same route on Christmas morning, according to "A-Diffa."

The arrangement has been approved by the Arab Legion and the Old City authorities, the paper said.

TIBETAN STUDENTS

LONDON, Monday (UP). — The New China News Agency said yesterday that 1,951 Tibetan soldiers captured by the Chinese Communists in Tibet were taken to China for a short "study course" and given funds to return home.

JERUSALEM CINEMAS

At 1.30, 4.30 and 8.30 p.m.

EDISON: Malaya.
ESRON: The Day Has Come. Today also at 10.30 a.m.
GEULIM: The Fall of Berlin.
HEMDAH: Bathing Beauty (at 2.30 and 8.30 p.m.).
STUDIO: Somewhere in Europe.
ZION HALL: Kiss in the Dark.

The Hebrew National
OPERA
Tel Aviv : HABIMAH
Tonight at 8.30 p.m.
Tales of Hoffmann
Conductor: M. Golinkin
Shortly : FAUST
Tickets:
Haifa, 47 Allenby, Tel Aviv.

AT THE CINEMA

"RISO Amaro" (Tamar, Tel Aviv) is another Italian film whose greatness lies in that it tells the truth — the dramatized truth of course — about people and conditions in Italy.

In this case, the director, Giuseppe de Santis, has superimposed a "triangle" love story of two girls and a crook onto the larger canvas of Italy's rice fields and their seasonal workers. From the outset the tone is set for the remarkably passionate and unforgettable elaboration of the whole. We see hundreds of Italian women, some of them accompanied by children, milling in the typical muddle of an Italian railway station before their departure for the northern fields aboard "special" trains.

Later in the film we see the women wading for hours on end through the inundated rice fields, eking out time for a chat, or, in the late evenings, trying to create for themselves a primitive privacy in the desolation of their quarters.

Here, the love story of two women develops, and reaches its tragic culmination in a warehouse of purling rice, with rain battering the forlorn landscape, when one of the girls lies dead on a stretcher and the women strew rice on her body as a last rite.

The story is told in a most impressive manner, and the actors, Vittorio Gasman, and, above all, Silvana Mangano, are splendid. *MANDO*

"THE Fall of Berlin" (Orion, Jerusalem) is in the Russian epic tradition, having much in common with Ehrenburg's gigantic war saga, "The Storm," and the two unforgettable Stalingrad films.

The similarity between "The Fall of Berlin" and the Ehrenburg production is especially strong: Both begin in peacetime. Both depict a loving couple separated by the violence of war immediately after their meeting; both sweep through the entire Nazi-Soviet war theatre to the Götterdämmerung at Berlin.

Uncommonly impressive are the panoramic shots of Hitler, Goering, Goebbels, and the entire Nazi menagerie, and the wedding of Hitler to Eva Braun five minutes before the finale. The battle sequences and crowd scenes are magnificent. *FRANGO*

Burlesque Musical

A TECHNICOLOR musical laid at the turn of the century, "Wabash Avenue" (Orah, Haifa) follows all the formulae.

Betty Grable progresses from raw burlesque to genteel musical comedy and then reverts to less raw burlesque created by Victor Mature, with whom she finds true love. This actress has recently appeared in several musicals which depicted stage life with a fair degree of realism. In "Wabash Avenue" she has more fanciful material.

The tunes are familiar and lively; there is plenty of humorous knockabout; and the pace never slackens. *H.*

POST Toy Fund Reaches IL.835

A total of IL.835 has been received for *The Jerusalem Post's* Toy Fund for Children in ma'abarot.

Contributions from Tel Aviv include IL.84.930 from a raffle at a Hanukka dance held by the Tel Aviv Staff of the Government Information Services; IL.10 sent by the residents of the housing scheme of South African ex-volunteers; IL.5 from the League of University Women; and IL.2 from a mother on behalf of her two children.

In Haifa members of the Bridge Club, Jerusalem St., collected IL.84 for the Toy fund.

The clerical workers of the Jerusalem Electric and Power Service Corporation Ltd., brought in an additional IL.-5.300 (they had already contributed IL.13.800); technical workers of the same organization brought in IL.5.900.

Israeli's Ice-Making Invention To Ease Shortage Next Year

By Ya'acov Ardon, POST reporter

HAIFA, Monday. — A new method of ice production, developed by an Israel engineer last year, has attracted the attention of refrigeration experts throughout the world, and is now being adopted by ice-makers in Europe, Africa, South America, and India.

British and American trade journals have published detailed reports on the new technique, called "Rapid Ice" by its inventor, Mr. Eugen Wilbushewich, of Haifa.

The new process is characterized by almost fully automatic operation, cutting of the refrigeration process from 18 to 2½ hours, more heat-resistant ice, and reductions in factory space and investment and operating costs.

Model Plants Abroad

Mr. Wilbushewich, himself owner of an ice factory here, is now on a lecture tour in Europe to explain his invention to experts. He has been invited to build model plants for manufacturers in Belgium, France and Scotland, who plan to produce "Rapid Ice" equipment as standard equipment.

The invention seems especially significant for Israel, where ice production, so essential to health in view of the climate, has lagged far behind population growth.

The question will probably be more urgent next summer due to population growth, and the expansion of ice production will have to be tackled if serious hardship is to be avoided. The "Rapid Ice" method, together with Mr. Wilbushewich's decision to import refrigeration machinery with funds obtained by sale of his patent rights abroad, promise to ameliorate the situation.

The "Rapid Ice" technique uses the familiar refrigeration principle of abstracting heat by the evaporation of ammonia. In the customary method, ammonia evaporation is used to cool brine to a sub-zero temperature, the salt content preventing freezing. The brine in turn chills ordinary water filled into square moulds and freezes it solid after 18 hours.

The new technique eliminates brine as a cooling medium. The evaporating ammonia abstracts heat straight from the water through the walls of the metal moulds. The freezing impact is much greater, and the water is frozen solid within 2 to 5 hours.

Rehavia Landmark Moved

The "oldest" house in the Rehavia Quarter of Jerusalem has been taken apart to make room for a modern stone apartment house. The five-room wooden cottage belonging to Mr. Itzhak Ben Zvie, Knesset member, and his wife, Rahel Yanait, has been transferred to Bet Keshet, at the foot of Mount Tabor, where their son, Eli, fell in March, 1948, defending the settlement of which he was a member. It will serve as the village's cultural centre.

Purchased nearly 27 years ago from the British Army, the cottage was set up in what was then the wilderness. Near the present site of the Jewish Agency were the huts and tents of the Labour Brigade which later moved to Ramat Rahel and whose members were then engaged in stone-cutting. On the plot with the Ben Zvie house, where the Bet Hahalutzot now stands, a hut had been put up some months before to house the girl gardeners of Rahel Yanait's Tree Nursery Cooperative.

The Ben Zvies will occupy one of the flatz in the new apartment house.

STOCK MARKETS

TEL AVIV

DEC. 11,	Buyers	Sellers
Government Loans		
3% due 31.12.63	101	101½
Pens. 49-69 (IL.10)	100½	101
ditto (IL.50)	100½	101
Bk. Leumi Le'Israel		
"A" Ord. Sh. x right	158	—
Right	55	—
3% Nat. Loan 1949/53 (IL.10)	128½	134
(large)	126	126½
Coupons due Dec. 15, 1950	109	110
Bonds drawn due Dec. 15, 1950	109	110
A.P.R. Invest.		
4% Debs. 50/70	97½	98½
4% Debs. 51/71	97½	98½
4% Debs. 60/73	99	99
4½% Pref. Shares	100	101
Gen. Mortg. Bk.		
4% Debs. 48/62	93½	94½
4% Debs. 49/64	93½	93½
4% Debs. 50/65	93½	94½
4% Debs. 55/60	93½	94½
6% Pref. Shares	106½	107½
Ord. Shares	106½	107½
Bitar Debs.		
4% 46/58	93½	94½
4½% 52/62 reg.	94½	95½
Nir Ltd.		
4% Debs. 37/51	99½	—
4% Debs. 39/59	96	97
5% Pref. Shares	91½	—
4% Pref. Shares	77	78
4½% Pref. Sh. reg.	71½	72½
Pass Debs.		
4% 42/62	89½	90½
4% 43/64	89½	90½
Isra Ltd.		
5% Debs. 40/51	98½	99½
P.I.B.C.		
6% Pref. Shares	106½	—
Ord. Shares	143	143
Afr.-Pal. Inv.		
Ord. Shares	121½	122½
Rassco		
4% Debs. 41/55	98	99
4% Debs. 47/61	92½	96½
4% Debs. 56/62	94½	95½
Mort.-Sav. Bk.		
6% Debs. 59/69	98½	99½
Potash		
6% Pref. Shares	16/6	—
"A" Ord. Shares	16.9	17/6
Pal. Electric		
Ord. Sh. (Ldn.)	27/3	28/-
Israel Issue	30/-	30/6
Jer. Electric		
Ord. Sh. (Ldn.)	19/6	—
Mekoreth Ltd.		
5% Pref. Sh.	81	82
Ata		
4% "B" Pref. Sh.	103	104
4% "C" Pref. Sh.	102½	103½
Ord. Sh. "B" reg.	125½	126½
Kasr		
5½% Pref. Sh. reg.	87	88
M.A. Binyan		
Ord. Shares	99½	100½
Pal. Chr. Trade		
5% Pref. Shares	83½	83½
Hamashbir Pln.		
4½% Debs. 47/61	96½	96½
"Atid" Navig.		
5% Debs. 50/60	77½	78½
Pal. Bearer Bd.		
Ser. 1	10,650	10,750
Ser. 2, 3	10,700	10,800

Notes: a) ex coupon.

Foreign Exchange

Exchange rates on December 5 (Geneva rates in Swiss fr. first, and N.Y. prices in dollars in second column) were:

United States (dollars)	4.32½	—
Great Britain (pound)	10.30	2.33
France (100 fr.)	1.11½	0.256
W. Germany (100 mk.)	81.50	18.70
Belgium (100 fr.)	8.56½	1.95
Holland (100 gulden)	108.50	24.60
Sweden (100 kronor)	62.—	14.30
Denmark (100 kr.)	43.00	10.40
Norway (100 kr.)	43.—	10.30
Egypt (Eg. pound)	10.60	2.45
Israel (Isr. pound)	5.10	1.15
Palestine (Pal. pound)	9.00	—
Turkey (Turk. pound)	1.17½	—
Geneva (100 fr.)	—	23.04
Italy (100 lire)	0.63	1.44
Argentina (100 pesos)	22.25	—

SUPREME COURT CASES TODAY

Before Justices Olshan, Cheshin and Silberg: (H.C.163/50) Zanallah Mahmoud Zanallah & Others (rep. by Nakara) Minister of the Interior; (Cr.A.69/50): Ami Kutner v. A.G.; (Cr. A.48/50): A. Perimutter (rep. by Ankorian) v. A.G.; (Cr.A.49/50): A. Brandvein v. A.G.; (Cr.A. 50/50): B. Smederman v. A.G.; (Motion 64/50): A.G. v. A. Brandvein.

STATE OF ISRAEL

Notices to the Public

CULTURAL ADVISERS' CONFERENCE

The Ministry of Education and Culture, Language Promotion Section, announces that a countrywide conference of Cultural Advisers and the Regional Offices will be held this morning at 11 at the Department Offices in Jerusalem.

Where to Go

JERUSALEM

9-1; 2-6: Newly Acquired Etchings, Water Colours, Oils by noted Israel Artists; Bezalel Art Gallery, 241 Jaffa Road.

9-1; 2-5: Prints from the Eliel Collection; also other recent acquisitions; Exhibit of the Month: Hanukkah Lamp (Bronze), Persia & Bukharia; Bezalel Museum.

TEL AVIV

10-4: Ryback Memorial Exhibition; also Exhibition of Hanukka Candles: Tel Aviv Museum.

10.30-1; 4-6: Exhibition of water colours and pastels by Muriel Rentwich; Zukie-Herrmann Studio, 41 Rothschild Blvd.

7.30 & 9.45 p.m.: "Cross-word;" Li-La-Lo Theatre; Yasha Haifetz Hall.

HAIFA

8 a.m.-5.30 p.m.: Theological and Scientific Library — Central Synagogue Bldg., Rehov Gilad.

10-1; 4-6: Municipal Museum, 2 Hassan Shukri St.

GIVATAYIM

8.30 p.m.: "Call Me Clonska;" Chamber Theatre; Noga Hall.

SHIPS IN HAIFA PORT ON MONDAY

Japos, Is., Gen. Cargo
Szeged, Hung., Pipes
Tel Aviv, Is., Gen. Cargo.
Rio Bermejo, Arg., Meat
Transilvania, Rom., Household Effects, Passengers.
Marina Hill, Br., Gen. Cargo.
Cyprian Prince, Br., Compl. Unloading.
Meir Dizengoff, Is., Gen. Cargo.
North Sky, U.S., Wood.
Kefalonia, Br., Wood.
Algerian, Br., Iron, Gen. Cargo.
Heron, Br., Mixed Cargo.
Shark, Tur., Compl. Unloading.
San Michele, It., Bagged Cargo

DEPARTURES IN PAST 24 HRS.

Gavriel	Israel	
Nakhshon	Israel	
EMZ, Switzer	Danish	
Galilah	Israel	
Preston	British	
Pontvesna	Panamanian	

SHIPS EXPECTED

Date	Ships	Cargo
11	Nordanland	Gen. Cargo, Frozen Fish
11	Nicola Vaptzarov	Passengers, Household Effects, Wheat
12	Venus	Lube Oil, Sundry Goods
12	Expeditor	Mail, Machines, Lube Oil
12	Artza	Immigrants, Passengers, Mail, Wood, Household Effects
13	Gorianin	Oil, Pipes, Machines, Gen. Cargo
17	Exermont	Gen. Cargo
22	Georgios G.	Wheat

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Meir, Jaffa Road, near Ezrael, 4192; Pinski, German Colony, 4740.

TEL AVIV: Rambam, 72 Allenby, 2085; Singer, 62 Herzl, 4730; Bracha, 243 Dizengoff, 2497; Bilu, 31 Bilu, 4061; Aliah, Rehov Yahalom, Ramat Gan; Dr. Friedman, Nahlat, Yishak, opposite Bedolah Factory.

HAIFA: Magen David, 13 Geula, 6206; Mashiach, Irak, opp. Hadar Cinema, 3068; Shomron, Kiryat Motzkin, 7302.

ENGINEER, EXPERIENCED DESIGNER
with thorough knowledge in structural engineering.
REQUIRED by well-known engineering office in Haifa. Applications with full details of exparience and salary required to P. O. B. 1490, Haifa.

A long established group of agents with much mercantile experience and excellent connections abroad would like to communicate with factories in the country for distribution of their goods upon the market of the inland and for export. Offices and storehouses are at our disposal.
Please apply to:
IRGUN SOKHNIM LI'YETZU ULEHASPAKA TA'ASIYATIT
(Organization of agents for industrial supply and export.)
4 Rehov Barzilai (Yarkoni), Tel Aviv P.O.B. 2566, Telephone 2272, 5058.

ENGLISH TEACHER
(female), Secondary School, SEEKS pleasant and comfortably furnished ROOM in Tel Aviv till June 30, 1951. Write: No. 18191, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

CHEMIST
PH.D., European education, with wide experience in both analytical and organic work, seeks suitable position. WRITE: No. 18186, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

Manager — Organizer, 36, with many years' experience in this country, perfect Hebrew, French, English, Spanish, competent driver-mechanic, recently returned from abroad, seeks permanent position. Write: No. 18189 P.O.B.1125, Tel Aviv.

WANTED TO HIRE
Small Private Car
without driver.
Offers to
Scandinavian Airlines System,
19 Lilienblum Street, Tel Aviv.

THE WORKERS' BANK LTD.
TEL AVIV
PAID UP CAPITAL and RESERVES:
IL. 620,000
EVERY DESCRIPTION OF BANKING BUSINESS TRANSACTED

WIRELESS PROGRAMMES

TEL AVIV: 41.9, 31.5 & 522 M.; JERUSALEM: 407 M.; HAIFA: 249 M.

NEWS: Hebrew: 7 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 6, 8.30 and 10.25 p.m.; English 2 and 10.15 p.m.; Arabic, programme (including News): 8 a.m., 2.15 and 7.15 p.m.; French: 3 p.m. 6.30 a.m. Service. 6.35 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.15 Melodies. 7.45 Oriental Music: R. Amar. 8.30 Close Down.

10.00 a.m. Morning Concert (R). 10.30 Variety (R). 11.00 At the Opera (R). 12.00 N. Brask for Music (R). 12.30 "Consumers' Co-operatives." 12.50 Programme for Hospitals. 1.30 Soldiers' Programme: Classical Requests. 1.45 Housewives' Corner. 2.15 Close Down.

4.00 p.m. Programme for Youth. 4.30 Siesta (R). 4.50 Piano Recital: Herbert Brusa. 4.45 Scandinavian Folk Dances (R). 5.00 Vocal Recital: Josepha Schacken. 5.30 Recital: W.A. Schocken and Sascha Parnes. 5.50 Agricultural Corner. 6.15 Talk. 6.30 Children's Hour. 7.00 Sports. 7.45 Bible Readings. 8.00 Soldiers' Programme. 8.45 Talk by Prof. S.H. Bergman. 9.00 Kol Yisrael Orchestra: Conductor: Hanan Schlesinger, Soloist: Dina Avrech: Overture "Oberon" (Weber); Piano Concerto No. 1 (Liszt); Symphony in G Major (Haydn). 10.00 Interlude. 10.30 Dance Music (R). 11.15 Close Down.

Imigrigrants' Hour (31.3 M.): 7.00 p.m. Yiddish; 7.30 p.m. Ladino; 7.40 p.m. French; 8.00 p.m. Turkish; 8.15 p.m. Persian.

Kol Zion Lagola (32.3 M. and 42.92 M.): 12.00 M. Newsreel. 12.15 Scientific Work at the Hebrew University. 12.30 "Women in the Kibbutz" by Anita Engel.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (31.32 and 34.92 M.): 6.30 News. 6.40 News Talk. 6.45 Book Review.

ARMY PROGRAMMES: (220 M. and 44.6 M.): 6.30 p.m. Programme Announcements. 6.33 Works by Handel. 7.00 Air Force Programme. 7.30 Today's Events. 7.35 Interlude. 7.50 Hebrew Lesson. 8.00 Soldiers' Programme. 8.30 News. 8.40 Interlude. 8.45 Community Singing. 9.15 Dance Music. 10.00 Close Down.

AWAY WINS IN ISRAEL FRIENDLY SOCCER

No less than seven away wins were registered in friendly soccer games played in Israel on Saturday last. Tel Aviv Hapoel swamped Herzlia Hapoel's eleven, on the latter's ground, by eight goals to one, after leading 2-1 at halftime, while Tel Aviv Maccabi gained a 3-2 win at Petah Tikva against the local Hapoel, after honours were even at one-all at the interval.

At Petah Tikva, the Hapoel side played together better than their opponents in the first half, but the Tel Avivians got moving in the second period and only fine work by Visoker, in the Hapoel goal, prevented the score from mounting. Glazer, Mirimovitch (from a penalty) and Sidi netted for the winners, with Varron and Hirsch gaining Hapoel's two.

Reserve Side Wins

Natanya Hapoel travelled to Rishon-le-Zion to face the local Hapoel eleven and beat them by 6-2, after leading 3-1 halfway, while Natanya's Maccabi side, at home, lost to Tel Aviv Maccabi's reserve side by 1-0, after a goal-less first half. Another Tel Aviv set-up, Hakoah, won an away match when they beat Kfar Saba Hapoel 3-1, after leading by the odd goal of three at the change-over. The home side's youth eleven, however, gained a revenge win by slamming the Tel Avivians' youth side by 7-2, after leading 4-1 at halftime.

The other Petah Tikva team, Maccabi, also was a home loser when Hamat Gan Hapoel hung onto their one-goal lead at 2-1 halfway to win 4-3 at the final whistle.

At Raanana the local home team faced Rehovot Hapoel in senior and youth encounters. The home side top eleven beat their visitors by 3-2 (2-1 halftime) but Rehovot's youth players won out 2-1, after a scoreless first half.

Good Performances

There were two good home performances on the day's card. Jerusalem Betar, as part of the two-day Betar Sports Hanukka programme, entertained Tel Aviv Betar, fielding their regular side, and must be considered to have done well to hold their formidable rivals to a 0-0 draw, despite a rather spiritless match.

Rehovot Maccabi celebrated the Festival with their first win, defeating Rishon-le-Zion Maccabi by 3-1, after a 2-0 lead halfway. Litvak was the home side's victory spearhead, netting two goals, with the other contributed by Schmuelevitch. Fichman got Rishon's one goal. There were two games "up North." In a Haifa "derby," Hapoel beat Maccabi by 3-1, after leading 1-0 after 45 minutes play, while Kiryat Haim Hapoel chalked up a 2-1 home win against Haifa Hapoel Dror.

A. KALMAN

Third Win for Zelesnitza

The Yugoslav railwaymen's basketball team, Zelesnitza, now touring Israel, gained their third win when they defeated Israel Hapoel champions, Jerusalem Hapoel, by 56 to 33 points at the Y.M.C.A. on Saturday afternoon. The visitors led 21-15 at halftime.

Prior to the game, and before members of the Yugoslav Diplomatic Corps, with the Yugoslav National flag flying alongside the Hapoel emblem, warm greetings were extended to the visitors and presents exchanged by the captains of the sides. In contrast to this opening, the match was played on a low standard, particularly by the home side.

The start brought a series of half-hearted attacks by both teams with the points mounting evenly for each. Five minutes before the end of the half the Yugoslavs got cracking and netted a number of baskets to take a halftime lead.

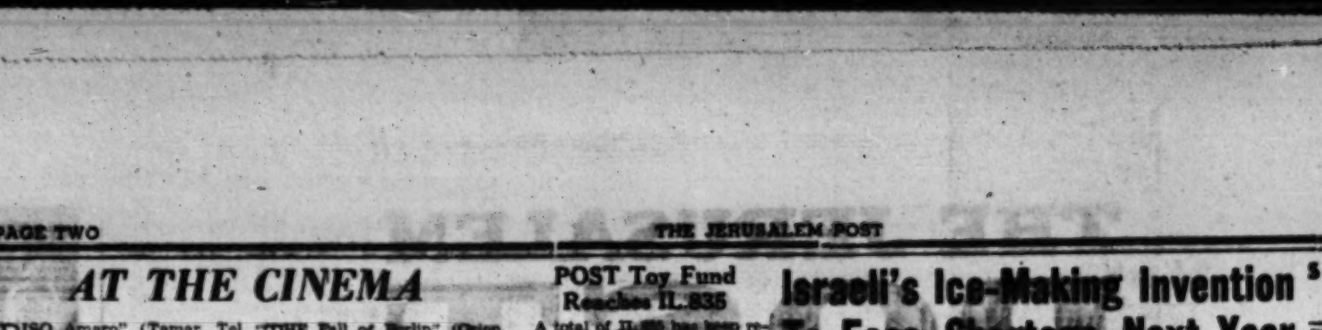
Tempers Lost

In the second period Hapoel were unable to get organized and lost their tempers, in contrast to the visitors, who improved as their opponents deteriorated. Playing a long distance passing game to advantage, the tall, slim Yugoslavs (one of them being 2 metres tall), forged ahead, scoring eight points to Hapoel's one, and then went on to register 28, and then, soon afterwards, 34 points in their favour.

Hapoel were unable to stop them and Zelesnitza continued regularly to score with clockwork monotony to register their big deserved win. The visitors brought 11 players with them and changed their formation frequently while Hapoel relied all the time upon the formation which took the court at the beginning.

Peter Dvorak, who netted 13 of his side's points, Wozell, with 9, and Pinner, 7, were the Yugoslavs' best performers, while Richuk (9) and Yudke (7) did their unavailing best for the losers. The Yugoslavs previously defeated Haifa Hapoel, 34-32 (14-16 halftime) and a Hapoel Selected side at Ayelet Hashachar 34-19 (15-8).

M. F.



The most comfortable way to really see ISRAEL
HIRE A CAR and DRIVE IT YOURSELF!
New 1950 Deluxe American Cars
Government fixed prices include Gas, Oil, Insurance
TEL AVIV 67 St. HAYARKON ST.
HAIFA 49 HEHALUTZ ST. (NEW BUSINESS CENTRE)
PHONE: 4248
TIYULIM LTD
Drive Yourself System

JOE TURNER
is coming to the
CASINO BAT GALIM

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
FAREWELL CONCERT
Prior to Orchestra's departure for the U.S.A. and Canada.
SUNDAY, December 24,
"HABIMAH" HALL
at 8.30 p.m.
SOLD OUT
SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT NO. 4
Conductor:
LEONARD BERNSTEIN
HAIFA "Armon" at 9 p.m.
Tomorrow — SERIES 1
Thurs., Dec. 14 — SERIES 2

קרקס ווריטה רמת גן
ZIRATRON
CIRCUS-VARIETY
RAMAT-GAN
PREMIERE
Thursday, Dec. 14,
8.45 p.m.
10 ATTRACTIONS
Daily 8.45 p.m.
Monday 4 & 8.45 p.m.
Wednesday 4 & 8.45 p.m.
Saturday 6.30 & 9.00 p.m.

EXPERIENCED ACCOUNTANT
HEBREW, ENGLISH, FRENCH, GERMAN
BEST REFERENCES
will accept two more part-time clients. Balancing with strict regard to Income Tax Regulations.
Apply : P.O.B. 1938, Tel Aviv, Tel. 2892.

PARNASSUS The Parodist: CILLY WANG
At the piano: WIM DE VRIES.
Tonight, Tuesday, December 12: Jerusalem, Edison.
Wednesday, December 13: Ramat Gan, Ordea.
Thursday, December 14: Tel Aviv, Ohel.
Friday, December 15: Haifa, Amphitheatre.

LONDON PALESTINE INVESTMENT Co. Ltd.
with its experience in promoting industrial and commercial enterprises, offers every facility for investments in
FINANCE, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY
14 Subsidiary and Associated Companies.
Combined Capital Authorized IL 1,400,000, Paid up IL 600,000
Pension House, 23 Haymarket, London S.W.1 9 Montefiore St., Tel 61248 Tel Aviv
Cables: INVESPAL LONDON Cables: LONCO TEL AVIV

Today's POST BAG

THE WEATHER

	*A	B	C	D
Mt. Canaan	33	3	18	16
Haifa	21	11	25	24
Natanya	—	530	—	622
Hakirya	40	11	24	22
Lydda	32	8	26	24
Jerusalem	16	20	20	20
Beersheba	10	24	—	—

FORECAST: Generally cloudy and warm. Cooler and rain in the afternoon.
*(A) Humidity at 2 pm. yesterday.
(B) Minimum temp. yesterday.
(C) Maximum temp. yesterday.
(D) Maxim. temp. expected today.

* * *

Girls employed in the Radio-Telephone Department of the Post Office have threatened to stage a two-hour warning strike next week. They are demanding specialists' pay and higher gradings.

* * *

The Post Office has ruled that postmen are not obliged to deliver letters to addresses located on upper floors of buildings. Letter-boxes should be placed in suitable positions on the ground floor.

* * *

Twelve labourers, caught in possession of a quantity of foodstuffs in the Haifa area, were arrested on Sunday by Customs Police.

Sixty dozen salted at IL.900 were stolen from Shikun Akiva in Motzar Beer Sa'ad on Sunday night. The footprints of six men were found leading towards Gaza.

The road from Faluja to Beersheva will be open to traffic in both directions as from Friday.

Lubianiker's Plans Welcomed by Press

The morning press yesterday expressed general approval of rationing and food production plans disclosed by Minister of Agriculture Pinhas Lubianiker at a press conference on Sunday.

"Davar," the Histadrut daily, said the public would undoubtedly welcome Mr. Lubianiker's pledges to guarantee a fair price to the producer without penalizing the consumer, while at the same time restricting bureaucratic controls, and adopting a liberal attitude to manufacturers and shopkeepers.

Active Ministry

"Ha'aretz" attached special significance to the Minister's promise to transform the Ministry from a "semi-passive machine" to a Ministry "active in encouraging agricultural production." The paper did not approve of Mr. Lubianiker's proposal to subsidize producers without inflicting the burden of payment on the consumer. Such a policy, "Ha'aretz" said, would increase the inflationary trend. It offered more indirect taxation as an alternative solution.

"Al Hamishmar," Mapam organ, criticized the Government for waiting for a crisis and widespread discontent before accepting Mapam's insistence on increased production as a solution to economic difficulties. But it agreed that it was better late than never.

Ration News

JERUSALEM: Clementinas, 500 grams, zone 6, Tav 221; Tomatoes, 250 grams, zones 3 and 4, Tav 226; Carrots, 250 grams, zone 11, Tav 225; Potatoes, 1 kilogram, zone 2, Shin Bet 20, Biscuits, 125 gram packet for children under two at all pharmacies until Wednesday. Chicken for sick persons, Domestic carp, 150 grams, Shin-Gimel 13, distribution ends today.
TEL AVIV and DISTRICT: Tomatoes, 250 grams, zones 7 and 8, Tav 240; new ration, zones 1 and 2, 250 grams, Tav 244, Chickens, for old and sick persons, zones 6 and 7, 500 grams to sick for special chicken coupons, 250 grams to old, coupon 1; ration must be bought tomorrow. The same chicken rations to sick and old in zone 8 till Friday. Butter for sick beginning Thursday at special stations. Domestic carp, 150 grams, zones 6, 7, 8, and mosharot in Tel Aviv area, Shin-Gimel 15; temporary, 41; tourists, 9 on special cards, Eggs, children 6, adults 4, Lamed 34; temporary, 4. Frozen meat, 125 grams, Kaf 6; temporary, 12; expectant mothers, additional 300 grams against coupon 1 of special cards. Bananas, 500 grams for children under two, zones 6 and 7, Shin-Aleph 23; temporary, 20 on red cards. Potatoes, one Kilogram, zones 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and mosharot, Shin Aleph 21; temporary, 36; tourists, 10 on additional cards. Cauliflower; 250 grams, zones 3, 6, 7, 8, and mosharot, Tav 242. Special rations for vegetarians: Potatoes, 500 grams, Shin Gimel 15. Carrots, 1 Kilogram, Shin Gimel 16.
Consumers who have taken in children as part of the "Korat Gag" project will receive rations for them at their regular shops against temporary food cards stamped "Korat Gag."
The maximum price of eggplant will be 80 pruta per kilogram starting tomorrow, a 10-pruta rise. Cream cheese has been reduced from 204 to 192 pruta per kilogram.

Children May Attend Any Approved School

Parents may send children to any approved school in the country, Jewish, Arabic or missionary, and the State will not interfere with their choice, Mr. David Remez, the Minister of Education, told the Knesset yesterday. He was replying to a question by Mr. K. Kahane, (Religious Bloc), who took exception to the fact that some Jewish children were receiving instruction in missionary schools.

Some Arab children, whose parents wished it, were admitted to Jewish schools, the Minister said.

Missionary schools were approved schools by international laws and agreements, Mr. Remez stated. If missionary schools were preferred by Jewish parents, it was mainly because the Jewish schools, particularly where new immigrants lived, were not as well equipped.

The Minister's reply was the first to be given in person, according to a ruling announced by the Knesset Speaker shortly before the Hanukka recess. Previously Government members' replies were sent to the House in writing.

About half of all five-year old children in Tel Aviv were getting free tuition, having been admitted to kindergartens, Mr. Remez said replying to another question. He said practically every child of school age in the country had been placed in school, except in ma'abarot. Full figures would be published shortly, Mr. Remez added.

Kaplan 'Statement' Under Fire

Excitement ran high in the Knesset last night when Mr. F. Bernstein (General Zionist) challenged the Finance Minister on a statement Mr. Kaplan was alleged to have made some time ago.

According to Mr. Bernstein, Mr. Kaplan had stated that the Committee for Investigation of Bias in Allocation of Materials, appointed four months ago and headed by Mr. Bernstein, had failed to produce any report. Mr. Bernstein claimed that the statement was ambiguous and had led to various interpretations in the press. He said it might have been taken as meaning that the party which Mr. Bernstein headed was interested in not presenting a report which might have proven that there was no bias in favour of cooperatives.

Mr. Bernstein gave a detailed account for almost a quarter of an hour of the efforts made to convene the committee, which, he alleged, had received no cooperation from the Government.

Mr. Kaplan, who was in the House, rose to say that Mr. Bernstein's memory was faulty, and that he would state the correct facts after having had time to study Mr. Bernstein's statement.

Two Die in Haifa Of Road Injuries

HAIFA, Monday. — A 16-month-old child, son of Mr. Ya'acov Garb, died at the Government Hospital today after he and his father had been struck by an Army vehicle on Friday at Bat Galim.

Mordecai Feldman, 40, of Acre, who was hit by a car while working on the Acre-Haifa road yesterday, died today at the Government Hospital.

Constable Killed Man In Self Defence

HAIFA, Monday.—The Haifa District Court today acquitted Moshe Drukash, a supernumerary constable, of causing the death of Sales Gerasi, an immigrant at Ein Shemer. Judge D. M. Landau accepted the plea of self-defence.

The incident began when two constables took into custody a girl who had been pursued through camp grounds by several immigrants. Shortly afterwards, four men allegedly drunk, attacked the accused and took the girl with them.

The constable fired into the air. The immigrants struck him with an iron bar. Then Drukash shot and killed one of them.

He was defended by Mr. M. Cappi of Tel Aviv.

ACCIDENTALLY SHOT

REHOVOT, Monday. — A member of Kibbutz Karmiya, just north of the Gaza strip, 23-year-old Moshe Cohen, was seriously injured last night when he was accidentally shot by a Migdal Gad watchman.

Cohen was returning home across the fields about two kilometres from the kibbutz when he was apparently mistaken for a marauder and shot. He was rushed to Sarafand hospital.

Arieh Leib Heltz, 72, of Jerusalem, was fined IL.50 yesterday in the District Court for paying IL.35 to Moshe Feigenbaum, of Tel Aviv, at the request of a resident in New York City.

Ma'abaret Under Military

POST Reporter

Army troops, equipment and methods have already revolutionized life in some ma'abarot.

Tanks, acting as bulldozers have levelled stubborn ground and crushed the stones in one place; army engineering equipment has hoisted water tanks and regulated water supplies; and aluminium huts are springing up to replace the tents. The goal is to have every family in the hill areas and Galilee housed in a hut before the winter rains set in. Tents will remain only in the warmer parts of the country.

The troops have taken to their work energetically and enthusiastically, and relations between the Army and ma'abarot dwellers are for the most part excellent.

The child welfare which the Army recommends is often disregarded by the inhabitants who laugh at the idea that a child should wear shoes or sleep between sheets. "They were all right up until now," they argue. At one place the soldiers encountered a good deal of opposition before they succeeded in suspending the activity of a primitive Yemenite mid-wife.

The Army's attempts to organize education in the ma'abarot have been less successful because of official lassitude on the part of the authorities concerned. Equipment promised by the Ministry of Education is reported to be awaiting distribution at the Ministry's Jaffa warehouse; the official explanation is that there is no labour or transport to take the furniture out to the ma'abarot.

Each Teacher a Bed

The Ministry of Education promised each teacher a bed, a mattress and permission to buy a blanket without points to induce teaching staff to settle in ma'abarot.

They also promised housing for the teachers, to avoid waste of time in travelling long distances to and from the camps. Neither the housing, nor the bedding have been provided.

Now the Department of Education has asked the Ministry of Trade and Industry to give priority, and to cut through red tape in dealing with applications for equipment for ma'abarot schools.

In a typical Corridor village, Kissalon, orders for army personnel (reserves on one month's annual duty) this week included:

Setting up of a Va'ad of seven or more members to run communal affairs; the group will stand by as adviser and final arbitrator in disputes.

Supervision of schools. The Army will see that the children arrive at the school at 8 a.m., that the school is open and the teachers present. Each child is to receive a minimum four hours schooling per day. The Army will also supervise the school curriculum and see that no child is truant.

Army training one day a month for every man over 17. Men will be taught to use small arms to defend the camps.

Supervision of personal and household cleaning. Airing of all the beds and clothes twice a week will be compulsory.

Establishment of a babies home. Diapers, cots and bedding are on the way.

A New Adventure For Immigrant Boys and Girls

TEL AVIV, Monday. — The first two bus-loads of six to 12-year-old children from ma'abarot arrived in Tel Aviv today for a three-day medical examination, prior to being sent to winter homes under the "Korat Gag" scheme.

About 90 excited boys and girls from the Gedera and Bnei Brak camps spent their afternoon in an Army camp's cultural centre — transformed into a huge dormitory — after having had a hot shower and a good meal.

This afternoon, physicians and nurses began examining the girls, while the boys played with toys brought by pupils of the Shalva secondary school. Most of the children were in a fit condition, except for lice from which many of them suffered, according to volunteer women who scrubbed them.

Always a Problem

Getting them to bed was a problem. They did not undress because they did not have anything else to wear, and the big hall was chilly. The Yemenite boys refused to obey and raced up and down the hall making friends or fighting. Here and there little girls cried. When asked what was wrong, they said they felt lonely.

Three little children were found in two beds put together, they were brothers and sister from the Lebanon. Josef, aged nine, and Amnon, aged 10, said they would not permit Channa to sleep all alone in a bed, because she would be lonely. Each of them firmly held a toy in his hand.

All three thought their transfer from Gedera, where they left their parents and five other brothers and sisters, was a wonderful experience.

At six o'clock the lights were switched off, and the many volunteer women uttered a sigh of relief.

(Picture — Page 4)

Billion-Dollar Loan Generally Accepted

The billion-dollar loan scheme, which had seemed unrealistic at the Jerusalem Conference in September, is now accepted as a matter of course in the U.S., Mr. Beri Locker, chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, told the press yesterday on his return from the U.S.

The principle of a bond drive met with no opposition at the Planning Conference for Israel held in Washington at the end of October. All elements in the Jewish community were represented at the Conference, except the American Council for Judaism and the Communists.

A large part of the $1bn. loan now being negotiated by the Government with the Export-Import Bank will be allocated for the Agency's agricultural settlement programme, Mr. Locker reported. The Agency received $21m. for settlement needs from the recent Export-Import Bank loan.

Mr. Louis Lipsky has withdrawn his resignation as chairman of the American Zionist Council, Mr. Locker said. He had protested because the Zionist Organization in the Council, in his opinion, had acted too independently. However, he withdrew the resignation after assurances were given that the situation would be improved.

Schwartz Takes Over UJA Lead

NEW YORK, Monday, — Mr. Joseph Schwartz, director-general of the American Joint Distribution Committee, has been appointed executive vice-chairman and administrative head of the nation-wide campaign of the United Jewish Appeal, it was announced here today.

Mr. Schwartz succeeds Mr. Henry Montor who has served in this position since the inception of the U.J.A. Mr. Montor resigned so as to be in a position to organize the sale of Government of Israel Bonds in the U.S. early next year.

Cement Decisions Taken By Knesset Group

Five decisions on the solution of Israel's cement problem were adopted yesterday at the meeting of the Knesset Economic Committee in Jerusalem.

The decisions concerned: centralized control of building and a just distribution of building materials, the fixing of a scale of priorities for various types of construction, suggestions to decrease the use of cement and to stimulate the use of stone and brick construction, the allocation of means for the enlargement of the Nesher works and construction of a cement plant in Ramle, and the construction of the Shimshon plant in Hartuv.

A four-member sub-committee, consisting of Messrs. M. Erem, A. Bahir, H. Landau, and H. Foerder, were instructed to put the decisions into final form for presentation to the Committee plenary early next week.

Photographer Held On Forgery Charge

TEL AVIV, Monday. — A motion picture photographer from Tel Aviv was arrested here yesterday, according to the police, for allegedly forging part of an official letter in his possession. The letter, from the Tourist Department was in the form of a recommendation to various Government offices, prior to his leaving for Europe and other countries, to help distribute a local movie.

He is alleged to have added the figure $20,000 to the part of the letter which said that he would return to Israel "large sums" of foreign currency as a result of the contemplated trip. He reportedly received an allocation of $300 for the journey.

Hendler Murder Case Begins in J'lem Today

The trial of Yaakov and Yitzchak Mizrachi, on a charge of murdering Haim Hendler in Jerusalem last August, is scheduled to start this morning in the District Court.

It will be heard by Dr. H. Halevi, president of the District Court, Mr. E.M. Mani and Mr. Y. Eisenberg.

Transilvania Brings Fewer Immigrants

HAIFA, Monday. — The s.s. Transilvania arrived today with 716 Rumanian immigrants, about half the number that is usually brought by the ship on its weekly runs. A shipment of meat was also on board.

A Jewish Agency source said that negotiations were under way with the Rumanian authorities to increase the number of passengers to the ship's full capacity of 1,700 to 1,800. The small passenger list is attributed to the slow processing of exit visas.

The ship is returning this evening with 60 tons of wool and about 5,000 cases of citrus for Rumania.

Two hundred and seventy six Bulgarian immigrants also arrived in the s.s. Nikola Vaptzarov today. Colonel Avraham Tadjer, a leader of the Bulgarian Jewish community, was among the arrivals. The ship also brought 2,000 tons of wheat.

Cobblers' Strike Boosts Shoe Sales

HAIFA, Monday. — Shoe sales have risen considerably due to the week-long cobblers' strike which made shoe repairs impossible, local shopkeepers report.

The Artisans' Organization here stated that the Controller of Supply has rejected the cobblers' minimum demand of 15 kilograms of leather a month per repairman.

Cobblers today threatened to resume their sit-in strike tomorrow at 10 a.m. in the offices of the Controller of Supply.

The Jerusalem Magistrate Court yesterday remanded Elisha Misrahi for three days on a charge of giving false information. The suspect, allegedly held police last week that 26 sheep had been stolen from him at Givat Ram, formerly the Sheikh Bader section of Jerusalem.

Supply Priority For Camps

(Continued from Page 1, Col. 5)

nearest police station for use of emergency.

Twenty-four members asked for the floor after Mrs. Myerson finished her report, and the number on the roster rose constantly throughout.

Opposition speakers charged the Government with failure to take prompt action on the ma'abarot. Religious Bloc representatives deplored the condition of religious education and the lack of synagogue space.

Women were extremely active in the debate, injecting warm human sympathies into a discussion which often tended to political emendness. For the most part, they described what they had seen in the ma'abarot.

Miss Hannah Landau (Mapam), claimed that births had taken place in the work camps with children standing about. There was not a single ambulance for all the Galilee ma'abarot, she said.

Appeal to Doctors

Mrs. Devorah Nestor spoke of the devotion of camp workers: there was an English-speaking doctor in one remote outpost, and one American-born one in another. Why did city doctors here not follow their lead? she asked. A young teacher she had seen was cutting children's hair when she visited the camp. "Perhaps it was not instruction — but it was important."

Mrs. Rahel Kagan (Wizo) was appalled by conditions in Tiberias Ma'abarot, she claimed, had been created on unsuitable sites, because the opinion of local inhabitants had not been consulted.

Mr. Yosef Burg, Deputy Speaker (Orthodox Bloc), urged that religious service in ma'abarot should be made compulsory. Reports that far-away camps had been left without bread for a few days should be investigated by a Parliamentary Committee. Mr. M. Mizrahi (Communists), asked for a tax on capital for ma'abarot.

A million pounds are needed to supply clothing and footwear to all inhabitants of the ma'abarot, Mr. A. Gurvin (Mapai), said. He urged the Government to allot some IL.2m. for ma'abarot improvement projects. Mr. Idov Cohen (Progressive) thought a more rigorous appeal to the public should prove successful.

Mr. S. Dayan (Mapai) said the Knesset members should take the lead in offering winter homes for children.

According to Mr. Beri Repetur, 1,300 winter homes were found for ma'abarot children. Mrs. Myerson, when asked, refused to reveal the number, but said it was "shamefully small."

There were 25 speakers on the agenda when the House adjourned. The debate will be continued next week. Today the Knesset will return to a discussion of pending bills.

Koch 'Induces' Fit of Madness

AUGSBURG, Monday (Reuter). — Medical experts said today that Ilse Koch, the "bitch of Buchenwald" was deliberately feigning madness in order to postpone her trial.

Court doctors Rudolf Englert and Albert Sieghart said that she had voluntarily induced a psychotic condition to escape condemnation.

Dr. Englert said she gave "a highly theatrical display and quoted aloud from Dante, wrung her hands and talked in a dramatic voice of her 'five mortal sins'."

He added that she had danced like a little girl and described her time in prison as "the best days of her life."

But the doctor said she reacted normally to questions and had asked: "Will you send me to a madhouse?"

Bischart said she had all the signs of a nervous breakdown, but that like Koch will had played a large part in it, and that she was fit to attend court after a certain rest.

After hearing the medical evidence, Judge Georg Maginot ordered that the trail go on without her presence.

Judgment Critical Of Police Action

TEL AVIV, Monday. — The final chapter in the affair of the Soriano shoe shop, whose owner and salesman were exonerated on a black market charge two weeks ago, was written in a reasoned judgment of the Anti-Profiteering Court here today.

The Court criticized the action of the two policewomen for reporting that the salesman had "refused to sell" a pair of shoes, adding that the refusal was on the part of the girls who declined all shoes offered them, and then called a policeman to the shop.

Just as it was the desire of the Government to root out the black market, so it was its duty to protect law-abiding merchants from abuses, Judge I. Treivitch said in his decision. The Court also criticized the incommunicado detention under bad conditions of Mr. Yishak Soriano and his employee, Mr. David Parnass, for four days.

The former was taken from his bed at midnight and the latter was arrested at the store. It was hoped, the Court said, that the police would take note of the conduct of the two women.

GERMAN SONGS BANNED HERE

LYDDA AIRPORT, Monday. — The report that Brahms and Schubert songs as well as arias from "The Magic Flute" had been deleted from his Israel recital programme by the Censorship Board greeted Kenneth Spencer, the American Negro basso on his arrival here from Paris today.

The ban came as a surprise since both Elisabeth Bergner and Jennie Tourel were permitted to include German-language pieces in programmes during the past year.

New Obstacles To Sterling Release

By George Lichtheim
POST Correspondent

LONDON, Monday. — Slow progress is being made in the sterling talks with Britain which opened a week ago. Hopes of early agreement have faded and some disappointment is felt over the obstacles raised on the British side.

It is still thought that the talks will be concluded before the holidays but success can no longer be taken for granted. There is perceptible resistance to the Israel demand for the liquidation of the entire outstanding amount, possibly because of the expected effect on the Anglo-Egyptian negotiators.

In financial terms, the two cases are hardly comparable, since Israel's balances, leaving aside sterling owned by Israel residents, which falls into a different category, have shrunk to little over £12m. while Egypt's reserves at the end of September stood at £272m. The Treasury is, however, anxious to negotiate a long-term settlement with Egypt and remains sensitive to anything likely to raise Egyptian expectations.

So far there has been only one full-dress meeting in the Anglo-Israel talks, but this week is likely to see some major developments. If agreement is reached within a fortnight, it may still be some weeks before the separate oil negotiations are concluded.

Two of the oil experts attached to the Israel delegation are expected today and their arrival will coincide with the first meeting between Mr. Horowitz and Sir William Fraser. If all goes well both sets of negotiations should be concluded by early January.

France and Spain May Resume Relations

BIARRITZ, Monday, (Reuter). — Manuel Aguiree de Carcer, Spanish Minister in France, told Reuter here last night that he personally believed that a resumption in diplomatic relations between France and Spain was "imminent."

The Minister was attending a France-Spanish friendship meeting here on the eve of the departure for Spain of a French parliamentary delegation. The delegation, representing all parties in the French parliament except the Socialists and Communists, is leaving here today for Madrid, where it will be received by the Spanish Foreign Minister, Martin Artajo.

The French Cabinet will be discussing resumption of diplomatic relations with Spain on Wednesday.

On November 17, a group of 57 deputies put down a motion in the National Assembly calling on the government to renew immediately normal diplomatic relations with Spain.

Cables in Brief

CHIANG — Chiang Kai-Shek, leader of the Chinese Nationalists, said in a radio interview yesterday that Japan should be allowed "to participate in the common defence of freedom in Asia."

CANCELLATION — West Berlin's Lord Mayor, Professor Ernst Reuter, yesterday cancelled a performance in Berlin of Ibsen's "John Gabriel Berkmann," following repeated "anti-Nazi" demonstrations against the leading actor, Werner Krauss.

NEPAL—500 insurgents have occupied most of Biratnagua, biggest industrial town in Nepal. The Nepal Congress claimed that its troops had occupied 40 villages around the town since November 12 and set up a provisional government in the area.

Oliver Stanley Dead at 54

The death yesterday of the Right Honourable Oliver Stanley, at the age of 54, is reported from London.

Oliver Frederick George Stanley, son of the Earl of Derby, was a powerful member of the Conservative "shadow cabinet" and generally a loyal supporter of Mr. Churchill during the party's internal differences. He had been much discussed as potential Prime Minister.

He entered Parliament in 1924, became Minister of Transport in 1933 and, after holding a succession of government posts, Secretary of State for the Colonies from 1942 to 1945.

Mr. Stanley was generally a supporter of the partition of Palestine and a critic of Zionist policy and activities. He urged a "strong rule" as long as the British were in Palestine, and opposed "illegal" immigration vigorously, but after their departure he strove for the "genuine" recognition of Israel.

PIANOS
EUROPEAN FURNITURE
"Rosenthal" China & Downquilts & other goods you are looking for just arrived at
"Signon"
61 Herzl St., Haifa.

Jerusalem Post Press accepts Job Printing
Books, Pamphlets, Brochures, Leaflets, Company Reports, etc.
Newspapers Periodicals
of all types undertaken

Insertions for all NEWSPAPERS at standing rates!
THROUGH
Shefet ADVERTISING
3697
32 ALLENBY RD (OPP MOGRABI) TEL AVIV
More service for your money!

FOR SALE
Elegant, almost new, shop and window fixtures, suitable for textiles or finished goods shop. Reasonable conditions.
DR. A. KRAEMER,
2 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Jerusalem. Telephone 3351.

FLATS FOR SALE
in cooperative houses (1, 1½, 2, 2½, 3, 3½ rooms) in Tel Aviv, Ramat Gan, Ramat Gan B, and Givatayim. Immediate occupancy in part of the flats; the rest, within two or three months. Part of payment in mortgage. Apply between 4 & 6 p.m.
BEE-EZER
Contracting Co. Ltd.
3 Rehov Levontin, Tel Aviv. Tel. 3416.

WANTED OFFICE
In centre of town with use of telephone.
Offers to P.O.B. 4018, TEL AVIV.

Experienced business lady leaving shortly for WESTERN GERMANY will undertake a few more commissions for individuals or firms. Write for an interview: U/19077, P.O.B. 86, Haifa.

Required Dentist's Assistant (female)
trained or apprentice. Hebrew and German essential. Exempt from military service. Offers, stating age and salary required, in writing to No. 497, Advertising Centre, 40 Herzl Street Haifa.

The meeting of the HITAHDUT OLEI BRITANIA scheduled for December 14 has been postponed until Thursday, December 21. It will be held at the Palatin Cafe, 80 Nahlat Binyamin St., Tel Aviv, at 8 p.m.
Further particulars from S. TEMKIN, 129 Allenby Rd., room 23, Tel Aviv, Telephone: 5185.

Hadassah Clubs for Overseas Visitors
WEEKLY SEMINARS
Tel-Aviv: Today, December 12, at 4 p.m. at the Hadassah Club, 80 Hayarkon St. Mr. D. S. Techeriok, on "The Two National Funds."
Jerusalem: Tomorrow, December 13, at 4 p.m. at the home of Mrs. Dan Ben-Dor, 269 Street of the Prophets, Mr. Samuel Unikhkin, on "The National Funds."
VISITORS IN ISRAEL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

LOST
on Sunday
BUNCH OF KEYS
between Naum Cafe and Jerusalem — Premier St., Haifa. Finder please deliver, against reward, to the office of The Jerusalem Post, Haifa.

Children love wholesome and pure KLIM MILK

Though KLIM is not available now, owing to restrictions, a time will come when you will be able to get KLIM in abundance
KLIM
POWDERED
WHOLE MILK
Sole Agents for Israel:
MATALON BROS., 82 Jaffa Road, Tel Aviv.

Personal Notice

A MEMORIAL MEETING FOR THE LATE
DAVID BLANGA
son of the late Itzhak Blanga, will be held today, December 12, at 8 p.m. at the Sfirkhol Nathanael Synagogue, Herzl Street, Haifa.

THE JERUSALEM
POST

Founded as The Palestine Post in 1932. Published daily except Saturday, in Jerusalem by The Palestine Post Ltd., registered at the G.P.O.

Founder and Editor
Gershon Agron (on leave)
Managing Editor: Ted R. Lurie.
Editorial Office & Management: 9 Rehov Hahavazeleth, Jerusalem, P.O.B. 81, Tel. 4283 (4 lines).
Tel Aviv Bureau: 32 Nahlat Binyamin, P.O.B. 1128, Tel. 4281 (3 lines). Haifa: Khayat St. P.O.B. 68, Tel. 4084 (3 lines).
The Jerusalem Post is an independent newspaper. It is the paper's aim to stimulate public discussion by granting hospitality to divergent ideas. It does not accept responsibility for the views expressed by its columnists or in signed articles. It does accept responsibility for publishing them.

Tuesday, December 13, 1960
Tevet 8, 5721, Rabia Awal 3, 1379

NEW ISRAEL OFFICE OF INFORMATION

Israelis in Demand at US Meetings

By Ernest Stock

AN American Jew who returned from a summer in Europe, asked what had impressed him most on his trip, said that he got his biggest thrill when he met a group of Israel sailors on an excursion boat from Naples to Capri. In the same vein, Eddie Cantor told newspapermen during his visit to Israel last spring that he would rate a visit of some Israel naval units to American ports a potent good-will and propaganda weapon.

Mr. Cantor may have an exaggerated concept of Israel's navy. But there is no doubt that the presence here of the genuine Israel product would have an effect quite out of proportion to its size.

Israelis Effective

Israelis don't have to wear a uniform, either, in order to be effective. Almost any group concerned with Israel would rather have an Israeli emissary as a speaker than an American, but the number of emissaries — there are less than a hundred to cover the U.S. and Canada — is unequal to the demand. The shortage is greatest on the West Coast, but the South West and Middle West — apart from Chicago — are also neglected.

The new Israel Office of Information will step in to provide the counterbalance. Under the direction of Mr. A. Harman, the able former Consul-General in Canada, its main office and the branches in Washington, Chicago, Los Angeles and Montreal will service existing media — especially the daily press — with authoritative news. It plans to put out a publication of its own. Speakers and research facilities will be made available.

Mr. Harman reports that he has received a great deal of expert advice in getting his set-up started, and that he has "met with an extraordinary degree of goodwill." He hopes that he will be able to do an effective job even though he does not have the kind of money which some other governments — Latin American ones, for instance — spend on their public relations here. (Some of these missions hire $100,000-a-year public relations counsel to advise them).

A more positive picture of Israel than the one now being painted will be a *sine qua non* for a successful bond sale drive. If the spectre of a poverty-stricken, near-bankrupt Israel has proved to be no spur to philanthropic giving, it will be a downright liability in a drive for investment dollars. In the informal discussions on the advisability of a bond drive which have taken place here since the Jerusalem conference, scepticism about Israel's capacity to repay has been the most frequent reservation. People want to be sure they are investing in a going concern. By emphasizing accomplishments and potentialities, Israel can be represented as a going concern without a juggling of the facts.

Policy Considerations

A bond drive may provide that concrete goal and tangible objective which American Zionists have been hankering for. The idea of making one more supreme effort and thus assuring Israel's viability beyond question will have that appeal. Another favourable factor is this country's continued prosperity, stimulated by the quasi-war economy. Mr. Ben Gurion's statement to Mr. Blaustein that he did not regard American Jews as "exiles" to be "gathered in" also had a beneficial effect in non-Zionist quarters whose financial support is imperative.

It may be regrettable that the readiness of the American Jewish community to help share Israel's burden — for the financial capacity is there — depends to such a great extent on these external "gimmicks," on statements and retterations of policy, on the amount and the approach of publicity, on the most skilful play on a mass psychology, rather than on the intrinsic and incontrovertible logic of Israel's existence and needs.

Regrettable or not, the sooner this state of affairs is recognized and acted upon, the better. Israel has been slow to recognize it; only last April Mr. Ben Gurion told the Executive of the World Zionist Organization that he was too busy coping with the problems of Zionism to worry about the problems of (American) Zionists. Yet at this stage the problems not only of Zionists but of all American Jews are of concern to Israel. The Prime Minister's more recent utterances are one proof that Israel has become aware of this; the opening of the Information Office is another.

OFF TO A WARMER WINTER

Happy mothers and wistful left-behinds at the Gedera Ma'abara take leave of an excited bus-load of children who are on their way to warm homes in Jerusalem for the winter. Photo by Rubinger.

Winston Churchill's War Memoirs — The Hinge of Fate (XXIX)

Controversy Over Surrender Terms

On Jan. 19, 1943, towards the end of the Casablanca Conference, Mr. Churchill reported to the War Cabinet the progress made there by Mr. Roosevelt and himself.

This report, among other points, noted the President's proposal to get a definite engagement, secret if necessary, from the Russian Government that they would join in the struggle against Japan, once Germany was out of the war.

Paragraph 6 of the report, which raised the question of "unconditional surrender," ran as follows:

"WE propose to draw up a statement of the work of the conference for communication to the Press at the proper time. I should be glad to know that the War Cabinet would think of our including in this statement a declaration of the firm intention of the United States and the British Empire to continue the war relentlessly until we have brought about the 'unconditional surrender' of Germany and Japan. The omission of Italy would be to encourage a break-up there. The President liked this idea, and it would stimulate our friends in every country."

The reader should note paragraph 6 of the above message, as the use by the President at the meeting with the Press of the words "unconditional surrender." raised issues which will recur in this story and certainly be long debated. There is a school of thought, both in England and America, which argues that the phrase prolonged the war and played into the dictators' hands by driving their peoples and armies to desperation.

I do not myself agree with this, for reasons which the course of this narrative will show. Nevertheless, as my own memory has proved defective on some points, it will be well to state the facts as my records reveal them.

Private Exchanges

Elliot Roosevelt asserts in his book that the words were used by the President at one of our dinners. I am reported by him to have "thought, frowned, thought, finally grinned, and at length announced 'Perfect,'" and also that "the nightcap toast proposed by Mr. Churchill that evening was 'Unconditional surrender.'"

I have no recollection of these private and informal interchanges where conversation was free and unguarded. The matter may certainly, however, have cropped up in my official talks with the President. Hence paragraph 6.

The records of the War Cabinet show that this was brought before them at their afternoon meeting on Jan. 20. The discussion seems to have turned not upon the principle of "unconditional surrender," but of making an exception in favour of Italy. Accordingly on Jan. 21 the following message was sent, which of course I soon received.

Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Secretary to Prime Minister:

The Cabinet were unanimously of opinion that balance of advantage lay against excluding Italy, because of misgivings which would inevitably be caused in Turkey, in the Balkans, and elsewhere. Nor are we convinced that effect on Italians would be good. Knowledge of all rough stuff coming to them is surely more likely to have desired effect on Italian morale.

There can therefore be no doubt that the phrase "unconditional surrender" in the proposed joint statement that was being drafted was mentioned by me to the War Cabinet, and not disapproved in any way by them. On the contrary, their only wish was that Italy should not be omitted from its scope. I do not remember, nor have I any record, of anything that passed between me and the President on the subject after I received the Cabinet message and it is quite possible that in the pressure of business, especially the discussions about the relations of Giraud and de Gaulle and interviews with them, the matter was not further referred to between us.

Meanwhile, the official joint statement was being prepared by our advisers and by the Chiefs of Staff. This was a careful and formally worded document, which both the President and I considered and approved. It seems probable that, as I did not like applying "unconditional surrender to Italy, I did not raise the point again with the President, and we had certainly both agreed to the communiqué we had settled with our advisers. There is no mention in it of "unconditional surrender." It was submitted to the War Cabinet, who approved it in this form.

It was with some feeling of surprise that I heard the President say at the Press Conference on Jan. 24 that we would enforce "unconditional surrender" upon all our enemies. It was natural to suppose that the agreed communiqué had superseded anything said in conversation. Gen. Ismay, who knew exactly how my mind was working from day to day, and was also present at all the discussions of the Chiefs of Staff when the communiqué was prepared, was also surprised.

In my speech which followed the President's I of course supported him and concurred in what he had said. Any divergence between us, even by omission, would on such an occasion and at such a time have been damaging or even dangerous to our war effort. I certainly take my share of the responsibility, together with the British War Cabinet.

The President's account to Hopkins seems however conclusive.

We had so much trouble getting those two French generals together that I thought to myself that this was as difficult as arranging the meeting of Grant and Lee — and then suddenly the Press Conference was on, and Winston and I had had no time to prepare for it, and the thought popped into my mind that they had called Grant "Old Unconditional Surrender," and the next thing I knew I had said it.

I do not feel that this frank statement is in any way weakened by the fact that the phrase occurs in the notes from which he spoke.

Final Agreement

At length, after 10 days' work on the main issues, the Combined Chiefs of Staff reached agreement. Both the President and I kept in daily touch with their work and agreed between ourselves about it. It was settled that we should concentrate all upon taking Tunis, both with the Desert Army and with all forces that could be found by the British, and from Eisenhower's army, and that Alexander should be Eisenhower's deputy and virtually in charge of all the operations. In addition we had the executive command of the Navy and Air Force, under Admiral Cunningham and Air Marshal Tedder.

It was evident that should the Eighth Army succeed in arriving on the scene with its six or seven divisions, these, added to the four or five under Gen. Anderson in the First British Army, would give the British about 12 divisions compared with the Americans' three and possibly four, which was all that they could spare for the Tunis climax after garrisoning Morocco and Algeria.

Two years later Gen. Marshall told me at Yalta how astonished he was that we British had not suggested any transfer of the command from Eisenhower to a British commander, although we had such an enormous superiority of divisions engaged in the fighting for Tunis. This idea never crossed my mind. It was contrary to the whole basis on which the President and I had worked.

The relations between Eisenhower and Alexander will be referred to later. Both were selfless men and played the game with each other. Eisenhower confided the entire conduct of the battle to Alexander.

Our last formal and plenary meeting with the Chiefs of the Staff took place on Jan. 23, when they presented to us their final report on "The Conduct of the War in 1943." Finally on the morning of the 24th we came to the Press Conference, where de Gaulle and Giraud were made to sit in a row of chairs alternating with the President and me, and we forced them to shake hands in public before all the reporters and photographers. They did so, and the pictures of this event cannot be viewed even in the setting of these tragic times without a laugh.

The fact that the President and I were at Casablanca had been a well-kept secret. When the Press reporters saw us both they could scarcely believe their eyes, and, when they were told we had been there for nearly a fortnight, their ears.

* * *

My illustrious colleague was to depart just after dawn on the 25th for his long flight by Lagos and Dakar and so across to Brazil and then on to Washington. We had spent the night before, but he came round in the morning on the way to the aeroplane to say another goodbye. I was to fly, but would not hear of letting him go to the airfield alone, so I jumped up and put on my zip, and nothing else except slippers, and in this informal garb I drove with him to the airfield, and went on the plane and saw him comfortably settled down, greatly admiring his courage under all his physical disabilities and feeling very anxious about the hazards he had to undertake.

These aeroplane journeys had to be taken as a matter of course during the war. None the less I always regarded them as dangerous excursions. However, all was well. I then returned to the Villa Taylor, where I spent another two days in correspondence with the War Cabinet about my future movements, and painting from the tower the only picture I ever attempted during the war.

(Next instalment tomorrow)

Copyright in Israel by The Jerusalem Post and "Maariv."

Readers' Letters

HOMES FOR CHILDREN

To the Editor of The POST

Sir, — For certain reasons it is hard for me to take a child into my home for the winter and I could not make up my mind whether or not to do it. It was Courtney's heartfelt pleading which made me decide at once to follow my conscience. Really "patriotism is not enough." We have to make sacrifices too.

By the way I would like to add, that Courtney's wonderful fight for freedom, truth and justice and for the well being of the people here and all over the world always makes an appeal to my mind and heart and — I hope — to those of many others.

Yours, etc.,
I. SCHWEID

Jerusalem, December 6, 1960.

HANUKKA CANDLES

To the Editor of The POST

Sir, — It was most considerate of the Department concerned to have published in the newspapers special notices to the effect that each family would receive a packet of Hanukka candles for the Festival of Lights. In my opinion, it would have been more to the point, and even more considerate, if the Department had ensured that the candles had been distributed in time for the Festival. It is now the fourth day of Hanukka and we have not yet received ours.

Of course I already know the stock answer — "Owing to difficulties of distribution etc . . ."!

Yours, etc.,
B. M. DYCHTERMAN

Bat Galim, December 6, 1960.

PARCELS DELAY

To the Editor of The POST

Sir,—It is utterly deplorable to know that food parcels are not delivered promptly or delayed in Israel. I am complaining to the authorities telling them that they must give immediate attention to this deplorable state of delivery of parcels. These parcels contain mostly food and clothing urgently needed by the people. There are cases in which parcels sent from Hongkong in May, June and July are still not received by the would-be recipient.

I demand that this state of affairs should be immediately rectified and that parcels should be delivered without storage charges at your end.

Yours, etc.,
K. WEISS

Hong Kong, October 28.

Post Office Reply

To the Editor of The POST

Sir,—In reply to the above we have to point out that delays in dispatch of parcels are not necessarily the fault of the Israel Post Office.

There is no direct service to Hong Kong and the parcels are sent through London, and we have no influence whatever on parcels in transit, but we know that parcels dispatched indirectly are delayed.

Yours, etc.,
E. D. KOLLMANN
for P. M. G.

Jerusalem, November.

RAMBLER'S NOTEBOOK

Wild Life in Jerusalem

MY daily walk to town leads me diagonally across Mamillah Cemetery along that new path, which should rightly be called "Ganan's Track," after the popular photographer and rambler who undertook the hard work of clearing away all the rusty undergrowth of barbed wire. These "Wide Open Spaces" in the centre of New Jerusalem are not only rich in historical monuments, they also have such an interesting population of their own that one could call the Mamillah Cemetery a veritable reserve for mini-ature game.

Bulbuls are always to be met in the hilly upper part of the cemetery; these are well-dressed birds with beady eyes, surrounded by white spectacles, with little black skull caps, grey waistcoats, black cutaways and yellow trousers. They feed on the dried seeds of the scrubs and do not molest faded late butterflies; the latter slide with white and yellow wings between the clusters of purple Autumn Aconite, gracing the bare and blackened soil which our vest-pocket Neros scorch every summer.

Once I saw two Thorn Ignani fighting for a mouse on the flat rocks near the "Lion's Cave." A battle royal it was, better than any of the "Lost World" films. The field mice thrive since all the little amber eyed owls disappeared some years ago, obviously bored by the incessant flare-shooting of the British Army. The mice are very rarely visible, but they contribute to the interest of the walk by a wealth of opalescent antique glass, of Roman and Byzantine sherds, thrown out of their digs and noteworthy proof of an old settlement.

Often I meet a fat chameleon, perched on a low branch of one of the solitary trees. They are, however, disappointing chameleons. Their colour scheme is limited to brown and greenish tinges. I have often tried to have one reprint a story of mine across its back, by putting it on a newspaper. It never worked, instead of reproducing "Jerusalem Art Notes" the chameleon changes into a rather offending dirty grey and looks equally dirty.

The tiny toads of Mamillah Pool are far more cheery chaps. Every night, when I go home, they toddle in their dozens across the new road, all set for the upper part of the cemetery. And once, when I had to be in town very early, I met them all marching back into the pool. But this, as my former editor told me, is an observation reserved for people holding court summonses. Who else would be around at such an unearthly hour?

Easier to observe is Mother Hedgehog, who goes after the toads in moon-lit nights. She is always accompanied by some of her spiky pups in training. The toads are obviously an easy game for beginners. But to ease the mind of anxious mothers, who have children fond of playing in the cemetery, in a decade of illegal and later legal passage through, I never saw a snake in the Mamillah Cemetery. There is no danger for the youngsters exploring the "Lion's Cave," sunk into oblivion again. If, in breaking the branches of one of the old trees they sprain a joint as well, it may serve them right.

With all those boys and the khamsin fires, started by the self-same boys, the grown-up trees have a hard and struggling life. But for the hundreds of thousands of tree babies, growing up in Jerusalem's greatest tree nursery, the place is a true paradise. There they grow strong to be replanted on Jerusalem's rocky and windy hills. They grow in the rich soil of the old cemetery. This tree nursery is a garden for philosophers. . .

Th. F. M.

SLOWLY but painfully the work goes on. Brickbat faux pas by faux pas, a devoted host of builders is giving to our new State something that new states, almost by definition, never have—a sense of humour. The capacity to shrug off the phenomenon of good queue behaviour, to laugh at officialdom, the ability to stand outside ourselves stamp us as adult. It is not coincidental, perhaps, that this development is accompanied by another historical event, the publication of a book about Israel by a goy, which is funny without being anti-Semitic.

BIRTH OF A JOKE

Everybody should read George Mikes's "Milk and Honey." They will meet among others the joke about the girl who approached a marriage agency with IL.1,000 dowry, refused offers of doctors and shopkeepers, and was finally told, "You don't think you can have a worker for your wretched IL.1,000, do you?" At any rate, having gate-crashed the realm of modern humour, why should we not serve up our special brand of ancestral joke, ranking with the mummy's foot of Egypt, or William the Conqueror? What about the Prime Minister's melon grown at Elath and, according to his word, to be kept? About next year, when it is shrivelled like a monkey's face, it will become the uncrackable "chestnut" of Israel.

ONLY 5 MORE DAYS TILL THE POPULAR LOAN DRAWING

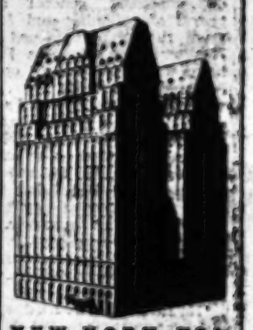
TYPEWRITER SERVICE
Supervision
Repairs
Hire
Sale
Purchase
"STEROS"
Heatid, 3 Hassolel St.
TEL. 2931 JERUSALEM

THE FIRST ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the ANGLO-ISRAEL ASSOCIATION will be held on Thursday, Dec. 14, at 5.30 p.m. at the Evelina de Rothschild School, Jerusalem. Members and all others interested are invited to attend.

WANTED
ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERS
CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERS
QUANTITY SURVEYOR ENGINEERS
HYDRAULIC ENGINEERS
SANITATION AND CANALIZATION ENGINEERS
FIRST-CLASS DRAUGHTSMEN.
Applicants should indicate the extent of their practical experience, time spent in the profession, diplomas.
Special long-term contract, if desired.
Employment all over the country, in accordance with applicants' place of residence.
Applications should be sent to Military P.O.B. 181. The envelope should be painted "Engineering."

Y.M.C.A.
JERUSALEM
YIZHAR HARARI,
Member of the Knesset
will lecture in Hebrew on
"PROBLEMS OF PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT"
Today, Tuesday, Dec. 13, at 8 p.m. in the Y.M.C.A. Lecture Hall.
The public is invited.

"KIBBUTZ"
PARAMOUNT



NEW YORK, U.S.A.
You will receive a hearty "shalom" at Hotel Paramount — one of America's fine hotels — Home of Billy Rose's Diamond Horseshoe — located in Times Square at 46th and Broadway. Very reasonable rates! Rooms have free radio, bath-shower and circulating ice water . . . television, too! Cable Address: PAROTEL, New York.
HOTEL PARAMOUNT
Charles L. Ornstein, Mgr.
As Astor Hotel

"PIA"
Palestine Independent Trust Association Limited
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT
The Eleventh Annual General Meeting of "PIA" Palestine Independent Trust Association Ltd. will be held on Thursday, December 29, 1960, at 11 a.m. at the Registered Office of the Company, 29 Benjamin Metudela Street, Jerusalem.
Agenda of the General Meeting:
1. To receive and approve the Directors' Report and the Audited Accounts for the year ended December 31, 1959.
2. To elect Directors.
3. To appoint Auditors.
4. To transact any other general business of the Company, if any.

Jerusalem, December 10, 1960.
By Order of the Board: *Dr. G. HaLevy, Secretary.*

English Speaking Circle of Napoel Hamizrahi, TEL AVIV
take pleasure in announcing the inauguration of their WINTER ACTIVITIES
Mr. ARYEH HANDLER
will address the first meeting on "Afterthoughts on the Municipal Elections"
tomorrow, Wed., Dec. 14, at "Beth Hahaskmonaim," 61 Hahashmonaim Street, Tel Aviv, at 8 p.m. prompt.
Please make every effort to attend. — Visitors Welcome.

Spend your Weekend Out of Town!
We invite you to our popular week-end tours.
(a) To beautiful Galilee — Sail on the sunny lake of Tiberias, evening at "Lido," tour of Lower Galilee and Nazareth. (Rate IL.5.350 only, incl. lodging).
(b) To the vast Negev - Southern battlefields — Beersheba — desert settlements — Negba (Rate IL.2.600 only).
Book in advance through:
Tel Aviv: "Taltour," 96 Hayarkon St., Tel. 3240
Tel Aviv: "Aviv," 57 Rothschild Blvd., Tel. 7888
Ramat Gan: "Tarbut," 40 Bialik St., Tel. 7888
Haifa: "Taltour," 29 Jaffa Street, Tel. 4888
Haifa: "Tigun," 45 Herzl Street, Tel. 4888

BAYSIDE L.T.C. BAYSIDE L.T.C. BAYSIDE L.T.C.
FACTORY SPACE TO LET

Will divide to suit tenant
Excellent Roads
Electricity
HAIFA BAY
Modern Cafeteria
Showers
Bayside Land Corp. Ltd.
(Palestine Economic Corp. of New York)
HEAD OFFICE: HAIFA 2 Herzl St., Tel. 4888. Hours: 8-1, 4-6
TEL AVIV: (The Mercantile & Savings Bank Ltd.) 3 Ahuzat Bayit St. Tel. 67201
BAYSIDE L.T.C. BAYSIDE L.T.C. BAYSIDE L.T.C.